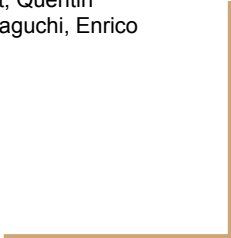


# Porting the Mathematical Components library to Hierarchy Builder

MC<sup>HB</sup>

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Canu, Cyril Cohen, Pierre Roux, Kazuhiko Sakaguchi, Enrico  
Tassi, Laurent Théry, and Anton Trunov



# The Coding Sprint

Context:

- **MC** has a **large hierarchy** of **interfaces**, coded **by hand**, hard to change
- **HB** is a high-level language / tool to declare hierarchies of interfaces for Coq
- porting MC to HB was a **daunting task** for the 3 authors of HB

To the rescue:



*estimate 400 hours!!!*

# Tools for the sprint

Process [wiki/HB-porting-week](#) (knowledge sharing / team building)

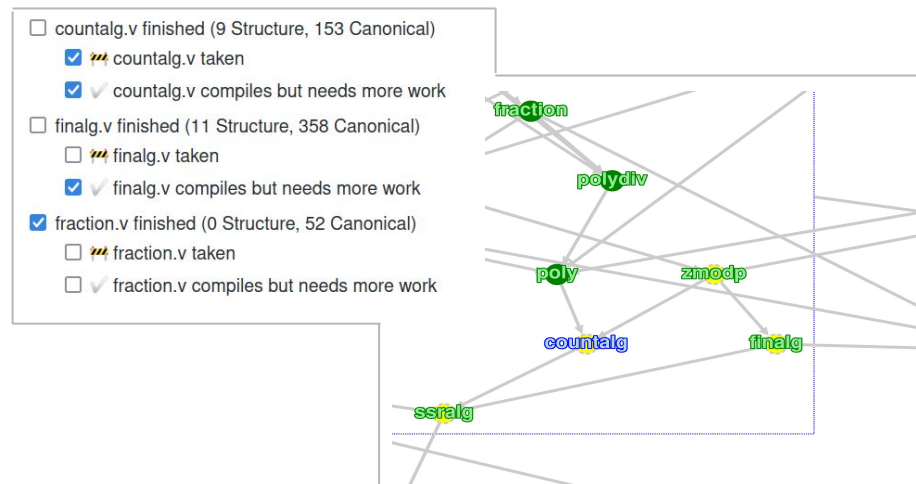
- Demo all together
- Initiation/setup in large groups, passing the baton
- Smaller and smaller groups tackling files
- opam pinning / nix toolbox to update HB frequently

Code & synchronization [#733](#)

- Library graph superposed with status

Chat [coq.zulipchat.com](#) + [jitsi.riot.im](#)

- each file had a Zulip stream
- and a video chat with standard names (easy to jump to)



# The diff

727c50f

```
gares01lypat@:~/MATHCOMP/math-comp$ git diff master..hierarchy-builder --stat
mathcomp/Make | 2 +
mathcomp/_CoqProject | 1
mathcomp/algebra/countalg.v | 793 +++++-----
mathcomp/algebra/finalg.v | 1787 ++++++++-----
mathcomp/algebra/fraction.v | 79 +----
mathcomp/algebra/intdiv.v | 2 +-
mathcomp/algebra/interval.v | 120 +++++--
mathcomp/algebra/matrix.v | 157 +++++--
mathcomp/algebra/mxalgebra.v | 190 +++++---
mathcomp/algebra/mxpoly.v | 6 +-
mathcomp/algebra/poly.v | 140 +++++--
mathcomp/algebra/polyXY.v | 1 +
mathcomp/algebra/rat.v | 65 +---
mathcomp/algebra/ring_quotient.v | 410 +++++-----
mathcomp/algebra/ssralg.v | 2220 ++++++++-----
mathcomp/algebra/ssrint.v | 61 +--
mathcomp/algebra/ssrnum.v | 1732 ++++++++-----
mathcomp/algebra/vector.v | 244 +++++---
mathcomp/algebra/zmodp.v | 65 +--
mathcomp/character/character.v | 40 +--
mathcomp/character/classfun.v | 83 +++++--
mathcomp/character/integral_char.v | 16 +-
mathcomp/character/mxabelm.v | 18 +-
mathcomp/character/mxrepresentation.v | 132 +++++--
mathcomp/field/algC.v | 318 +++++-----
mathcomp/field/algebraics_fundamentals.v | 25 +-
mathcomp/field/alnum.v | 5 +-
mathcomp/field/closed_field.v | 67 +--
mathcomp/field/cyclotomic.v | 2 +-
mathcomp/field/falgebra.v | 218 +++++-----
mathcomp/field/fieldext.v | 543 ++++++++-----
mathcomp/field/finfield.v | 207 +++++---
mathcomp/field/galois.v | 165 +++++--
mathcomp/field/separable.v | 34 +-
mathcomp/fingroup/action.v | 10 +-
mathcomp/fingroup/fingroup.v | 356 +++++-----
mathcomp/fingroup/gproduct.v | 40 +-
mathcomp/fingroup/perm.v | 108 +++++--
mathcomp/fingroup/quotient.v | 22 +-
mathcomp/solvable/abelian.v | 5 +-
mathcomp/solvable/alt.v | 9 +-
mathcomp/solvable/burnside_app.v | 25 +-
mathcomp/solvable/center.v | 6 +-
mathcomp/solvable/cyclic.v | 6 +-
mathcomp/solvable/extraspecial.v | 8 +-
mathcomp/solvable/extremal.v | 50 +--
mathcomp/solvable/finmodule.v | 56 +--
mathcomp/solvable/gfunctor.v | 7 +-
mathcomp/solvable/hall.v | 3 +-
mathcomp/solvable/jordanholder.v | 39 +--
mathcomp/solvable/maximal.v | 5 +-
mathcomp/solvable/nilpotent.v | 11 +-
mathcomp/solvable/pgroup.v | 1 +
mathcomp/solvable/primitive_action.v | 1 +
mathcomp/solvable/sylow.v | 1 +
mathcomp/ssreflect/bigop.v | 40 +-
mathcomp/ssreflect/choice.v | 365 +++++-----
mathcomp/ssreflect/eqtype.v | 250 +++++-----
mathcomp/ssreflect/fInfun.v | 55 +--
mathcomp/ssreflect/fInset.v | 126 +--
mathcomp/ssreflect/fInype.v | 337 +--
mathcomp/ssreflect/generic_quotient.v | 258 +++++-----
mathcomp/ssreflect/order.v | 3263 ++++++++-----
mathcomp/ssreflect/seq.v | 6 +-
mathcomp/ssreflect/ssrAC.v | 9 +-
mathcomp/ssreflect/ssrnat.v | 10 +-
mathcomp/ssreflect/tuple.v | 32 +-
67 files changed, 4944 insertions(+), 10444 deletions(-)
```

# Locking, not only about performance

Always used in MC to **enforce an abstraction** barrier (for the user, and for Coq)

- a new concept defined using old ones
- a new theory which does not require “unfolding” the concept
- an opacity hint to the Coq kernel

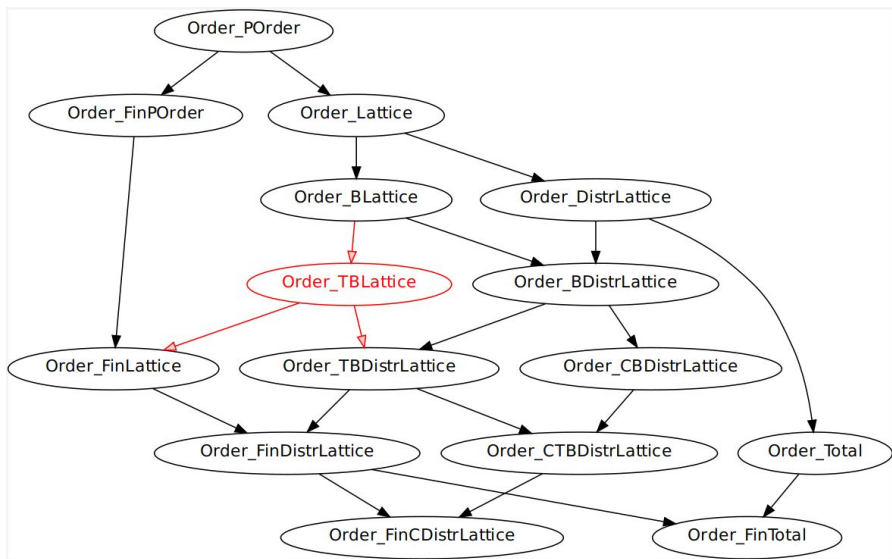
Streamlined with HB:

- HB.lock  
Definition new\_concept := ...huge... .

```
Module Type new_conceptLocked.  
Parameter body : nat.  
Parameter unlock : body = ...huge....  
End new_conceptLocked.  
Module new_concept : new_conceptLocked.  
Definition body : nat := ...huge....  
Definition unlock : body = ...huge... := eq_refl.  
End new_concept.  
Notation new_concept := new_concept .body
```

# Documentation

## New tools: HB.graph



## HB.about

HB: Order.TBLattice.type is a structure (from "./ssreflect/order.v", line 1459)

HB: Order.TBLattice.type characterizing operations and axioms are:

- lex1
- top

HB: Order.TBLattice is a factory for the following mixins:

- choice.HasChoice
- eqtype.HasDecEq
- Order.IsPOrdered
- Order.HasBottom
- Order.POOrder\_IsLattice
- Order.HasTop (\* new, not from inheritance \*)

HB: Order.HasTop.Build is a factory constructor  
(from "./ssreflect/order.v", line 1450)

HB: Order.HasTop.Build requires its subject to be already equipped with:

- choice.HasChoice
- eqtype.HasDecEq
- Order.IsPOrdered

HB: Order.HasTop.Build provides the following mixins:

- Order.HasTop

HB: arguments: Order.HasTop.Build d T [top] lex1

- d : unit
- T : Type
- top : T
- lex1 : forall x : (T), x <= 1

# Hierarchy Design

HB tries to **detect and forbid** the most tricky **errors** in defining a hierarchy.

But this turned out to be insufficient, since **the users** has still to **fix** his design.

Demo

More doc in the [wiki](#)



# What Next?

## Missing:

- Port the Odd Order Theorem (no new structures, but a huge perf test)
- Add a few more structures, eg semirings (just to test we don't hit a wall)
- Doc, Doc, Doc...

MC<sup>HB</sup> → MC 2.0, which will be a breaking change - target 2022

- hence MC 1.x will enter maintenance mode (not abandoned)

## Related:

- Finmap<sup>HB</sup>, Monae<sup>HB</sup>, Dioids<sup>HB</sup>, Graph-Theory<sup>HB</sup>, MC-Analysis<sup>HB</sup>, CoqEAL<sup>HB</sup>, Multinomials<sup>HB</sup>, ...



Thanks!

MC<sup>HB</sup> (PR #733)

HB wiki